

RESOURCES AND REFERENCES

The Resources and References section is available as a separate download from the Safe Food Australia web page, at http://www.foodstandards.gov.au/publications/Pages/safefoodaustralia3rd16.aspx.

Australian Standards

- AS/NZS 1668.1:2015 The Use of Ventilation and Air Conditioning in Buildings Fire and Smoke Control in Buildings. Standards Australia, available to purchase at https://www.standards.org.au/standards-catalogue/sa-snz/other/as-slash-nzs--1668-dot-1-colon-2015
- AS 1668.2-2012 [pending revision] The Use of Mechanical Ventilation and Air-Conditioning in Buildings. Part 2 Mechanical ventilation in buildings. Standards Australia, available to purchase at http://infostore.saiglobal.com/store/Details.aspx?ProductID=1826580
- AS 1680.1:2006 [pending revision] Interior and Workplace Lighting, Part 1: General Principles and Recommendations. Standards Australia, available to purchase at https://store.standards.org.au/product/as-nzs-1680-1-2006
- AS/NZ 1680.2.4 1997 Interior and Workplace Lighting, Part 2.4: Industrial Tasks and Processes. Standards Australia, available to purchase at https://www.standards.org.au/standards-catalogue/sa-snz/electrotechnology/lg-001/as-slash-nzs--1680-dot-2-dot-4-colon-2017
- AS 1731 Frozen Food Retail Cabinets and associated updates. Standards Australia, available to purchase at https://infostore.saiglobal.com/en-au/standards/as-1731-1983-126174 saig as as 266108/
- AS 4696-2007 Hygienic Production and Transportation of Meat and Meat Products for Human Consumption. Standards Australia, available to purchase at https://store.standards.org.au/product/as-4696-2007

Useful websites

Allergy & Anaphylaxis Australia https://www.allergyfacts.org.au

Australian Business Licence and Information Service https://www.industry.gov.au/government-government/australian-business-licensing-and-information-service

Environmental Health Australia

- Professional food safety tools, including I'm Alert Food Safety and FoodSafe training packages
 - www.eh.org.au/resources/professional-tools
- National policy of food business grading schemes http://www.eh.org.au/about-us/national-policies

National Register of VET (Vocational Education and Training) Australian Government Department of Education and Training http://training.gov.au

FSANZ

- FSANZ home page www.foodstandards.gov.au
- Food enforcement contact details www.foodstandards.gov.au/about/foodenforcementcontacts/Pages/default.aspx
- Food recall web page www.foodstandards.gov.au/industry/foodrecalls
- Food safety standards information www.foodstandards.gov.au/industry/safetystandards/Pages/default.aspx
- Food allergen portal (resources)
 <u>www.foodstandards.gov.au/consumer/foodallergies/foodallergenportal/Pages/default.aspx</u>
- Food Standards Code www.foodstandards.gov.au/code/Pages/default.aspx

262

State and territory food regulatory agencies

ACT

 ACT Health Food safety training and resources for businesses https://www.health.act.gov.au/businesses/food-safety-regulation/food-safetytraining-and-resources

FOOD STANDARDS AUSTRALIA NEW ZEALAND SAFE FOOD AUSTRALIA

 ACT Health Food business regulation www.health.act.gov.au/public-information/businesses/food-safety-regulation

New South Wales

- NSW Food Authority home page http://www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au
- Resource centre https://www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au/resource-centre

Northern Territory

- Department of Health Food business information see Accommodation and food businesses https://nt.gov.au/industry/hospitality
- Department of Health Food safety and regulations website https://nt.gov.au/industry/hospitality/accommodation-and-food-businesses/foodsafety-and-regulations

Queensland

- Queensland Health Food safety website https://www.qld.gov.au/health/staying-healthy/food-pantry
- Queensland local government toolbox http://www.lgtoolbox.qld.gov.au/Pages/Home.aspx
- Safe Food Production Queensland Publications and resources www.safefood.qld.gov.au/index.php?option=com content&view=article&id=582&Itemid=73

South Australia

- SA Health Food legislation website https://www.sahealth.sa.gov.au/wps/wcm/connect/Public%20Content/SA%20 Health%20Internet/About%20us/Legislation/Food%20legislation/Food%20legislation
- SA Health Food safety website https://www.sahealth.sa.gov.au/wps/wcm/connect/Public%20Content/SA%20 Health%20Internet/Conditions/Food%20safety/Food%20safety
- Food safety guidelines for food service https://www.sahealth.sa.gov.au/wps/wcm/connect/Public%20Content/SA%20 Health%20Internet/Resources/Food%20Safety%20Guidelines%20for%20food%20 service%20to%20vulnerable%20persons

Tasmania

- Department of Health Food safety website www.dhhs.tas.gov.au/publichealth/food_safety
- Department of Health Food safety resources
 https://www.health.tas.gov.au/health-topics/food-safety/food-safety-resources

Victoria

- Victoria Health Do food safely online food safety training course http://dofoodsafely.health.vic.gov.au/
- Victoria Health Food Atlas an overview of foods from different cultures, including
 the manufacturing process, the ingredients and the associated risk rating of the foods
 https://foodatlas.health.vic.gov.au/
- Victoria Health Food business information https://www.health.vic.gov.au/food-safety/food-businesses
- Victoria Health Food safety website https://www2.health.vic.gov.au/public-health/food-safety
- Streatrader online registration tool https://streatrader.health.vic.gov.au/

Western Australia

 Western Australia Health Food website https://ww2.health.wa.gov.au/Health-for/Licensing-and-industry/Food 264

References

Astridge KH, McPherson M, Kirk MD, Knope K, Gregory J, Kardamanidis K, Bell R 2011. Foodborne disease outbreaks in Australia 2001–2009. Food Australia 63(12):44–50.

Australian Building Codes Board (ABCB), 2020. National Construction Code Volume one: Building Code of Australia Class 2 to Class 9 Buildings. https://ncc.abcb.gov.au/

Australian Egg Corporation Ltd (AECL) 2015. The culinary uses of eggs - see Full Report. https://www.australianeggs.org.au/what-we-do/leading-research/the-culinary-uses-ofeggs

Australian Food and Grocery Council 2013. Australian Cold Chain Guidelines for Food 2013.

Australian Food and Grocery Council 2007. Food Industry Guide to Allergen Management and Labelling. 2021

https://allergenbureau.net/industry-guidance/

Australian Government Department of Health and Aged Care 2010. enHealth Guidance -Guidance on use of rainwater tanks.

https://www.health.gov.au/resources/publications/enhealth-guidance-guidance-on-theuse-of-rainwater-tanks?language=en

Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing and Communicable Diseases Network Australia 2010. Guidelines for the Public Health Management of Gastroenteritis Outbreaks due to Norovirus or Suspected Viral Agents in Australia. https://www. health.gov.au/resources/publications/norovirus-and-suspected-viral-gastroenteritiscdna-national-guidelines-for-public-health-units?utm_source=health.gov.au&utm_ medium=callout-auto-custom&utm campaign=digital transformation

Australian Institute of Food Science and Technology (AIFST) 1997. Foodborne microorganisms of public health significance, 5th edn, AIFST, Sydney.

Australian Packaging Covenant 2014. Recycled Content Traceability Guide. https://apco.org.au/recycled-content-label-program

Block SS, 1991. Disinfection, sterilization, and preservation, 4th edn, Lea & Febiger, USA.

Bryan FL and DeHart GH 1975. Evaluation of household dishwashing machines for use in small institutions. Journal of Milk & Food Technology 38(9): 509-515.

Cerex P and Ashton J 2000. Risky Foods, Safer Choices. University of NSW Press Ltd, Sydney.

Codex Alimentarius Commission 2003. General Principles of Food Hygiene (CAC/RCP 1-1969).

https://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/codex-texts/codes-of-practice/en/

Cox B and Bauler M 2008. Cook Chill for Food Service and Manufacturing: Guidelines for Safe Production, Storage and Distribution. Australian Institute of Food Science and Technology Inc. New South Wales.

de Fátima Poças M and Hogg T 2007. Exposure assessment of chemicals from packaging materials in foods: a review. Trends in Food Science & Technology 18(4): 219–230. http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0924224407000118

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). The contribution of insects to food security, livelihoods and the environment.

FAO. www.fao.org/docrep/018/i3264e/i3264e00.pdf

Food Regulation Standing Committee 2012. Business Sector Food Safety Risk Priority Classification Framework.

https://www1.health.gov.au/internet/fr/publishing.nsf/ Content/37F08208FAC6F504CA2582A40027AA90/\$File/FRSC-RPF2007.pdf

Food Standards Australia New Zealand (FSANZ) 2006. *Safe Seafood Australia — A guide to the Australian Primary Production and Processing Standard for Seafood*. FSANZ, Canberra.

 $\frac{https://www.foodstandards.gov.au/foodsafety/standards/Pages/Primary-Production-and-Processing-(PPP)-Standards-(Chapter-4).aspx}{}$

FSANZ 2009. Primary Production and Processing Standard for Dairy Products — A guide to Standard 4.2.4 Primary production and processing standard for dairy products (Parts 1-3).

https://www.foodstandards.gov.au/foodsafety/standards/Pages/Primary-Production-and-Processing-(PPP)-Standards-(Chapter-4).aspx

FSANZ 2013. Agents of Foodborne Illness. FSANZ, Canberra.

https://www.foodstandards.gov.au/publications/Pages/agents-foodborne-illness.aspx

FSANZ 2014. Food Industry Recall Protocol. FSANZ, Canberra.

http://www.foodstandards.gov.au/publications/Documents/

FSANZFoodRecallProtocol2014.pdf

FSANZ 2022. Compendium of Microbiological Criteria for Food. FSANZ, Canberra. http://www.foodstandards.gov.au/publications/Pages/Compendium-of-Microbiological-Criteria-for-Food.aspx

Fresh Produce Safety Centre 2015. *Guidelines for Fresh Produce Food Safety* https://producesafetycentreanz.files.wordpress.com/2015/08/guidelines1.pdf

Guentzel JL, Lam KL, Callan MA, Emmons SA, Dunham VL 2008. *Reduction of bacteria on spinach, lettuce, and surfaces in food service areas using neutral electrolyzed oxidizing water.* Food Microbiology 25(1): 36–41.

http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0740002007000962

Hocking AD (Ed) 2003. *Foodbourne Microorganisms of Public Health Significance*. Australian Institute of Food Science and Technology Inc. New South Wales.

Huang Y-R, Hung Y-C, Hsu S-Yc, Huang Y-W and Hwang D-F 2008. *Application of electrolyzed water in the food industry*. Food Control 19: 329–345.

Huang C, Ma W and Stack S 2012. *The hygienic efficacy of different hand-drying methods: a review of the evidence*. Mayo Clinic Proceedings 87(8): 791–798. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3538484/ International Commission on Microbiological Specifications for Foods (ICMS) 1996. *Micro-organisms in Foods 5. Microbiological Specifications of Food Pathogens.* Blackie Academic and Professional London. 513 pp.

Kirk M, Ford L, Glass K and Hall G 2014. Foodborne illness, Australia, Circa 2000 and circa 2010. *Emerging Infectious Diseases* 20(11):1857–1864. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4214288/

Mallman WL, Zaikowski D and Dekoning P 1947. A study of mechanical dishwashing, Research Bulletin no. 1, National Sanitation Foundation, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Meat and Livestock Australia 2015. *Guidelines for the Safe Manufacture of Smallgoods*, 2nd edition, Meat and Livestock Australia. Search at: https://www.mla.com.au/news-and-events/publications/

Merritt T, Combs B and Pingault N 2011. *Campylobacter outbreaks associated with poultry liver dishes*. Communicable Diseases Intelligence 35 (4): 299-300. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22624491

Moffatt CRM, Musto J, Pingault N, Miller M, Stafford R, Gregory J, Polkinghorne BG and D Kirk MD 2016. *Salmonella Typhimurium and outbreaks of egg-associated disease in Australia*, 2001 to 2011. Foodborne Pathogens and Disease, July 2016 379-385. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27028267/

Moir CJ 2001. *Spoilage of Processed Foods: Causes and Diagnosis*. AIFST Inc. (NSW Branch).

Munnoch SA, Ward K, Sheridan S, Fitzsimmons GJ, Shadbolt CT, Piispanen JP, Wang Q, Ward TJ, Worgan TLM, Oxenford C, Musto JA, McAnulty J and Durrheim DN 2009. *A multi-state outbreak of Salmonella Saintpaul in Australia associated with cantaloupe consumption*. Epidemiology and Infection 137:367-374. doi:10.1017/S0950268808000861.

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/18559128

National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC) and National Resource Management Ministerial Council (NRMMC) 2011. *Australian Drinking Water Guidelines Paper 6 National Water Quality Management Strategy*. NHMRC & NRMMC, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.

http://www.nhmrc.gov.au/guidelines-publications/eh52

NSF International 2012. NSF 3: Commercial Warewashing Equipment http://www.techstreet.com/nsf/products/1847703

NSF International 2014. *NSF 184-2014: Residential Dishwashers* http://www.techstreet.com/nsf/products/1887212

NSW Food Authority (NSW FA) 2007. Food Safety Guidelines for Preparation and Display of Sushi.

http://www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au/resource-centre

NSW FA 2008. Potentially Hazardous Foods — Foods that Require Temperature Control for Safety.

http://www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au/resource-centre

NSW FA 2009, Doner Kebabs.

http://www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au/resource-centre

NSW FA 2015. Food Safety Guidelines for the Preparation of Raw Egg Products https://www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au/help/safe-use-of-raw-egg-products

NSW FA. Environmental Swabbing — A Guide to Method Selection and Consistent Technique.

https://www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au/about-us/science/food-risk-studies/environmental-swabbing

NSW FA. *Sous Vide* — *Food Safety Precautions for Restaurants* http://www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au/resource-centre

NSW FA. Shelf Life Testing — 'Use-by' Dates for Food Safety. Available from resource centre at

http://www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au/resource-centre

NSW FA. Shelf Stable Acid Preserved Foods — Factors Affecting the Shelf Stability of Acid Foods, Condiments, Sauces and Salad Dressings.

http://www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au/resource-centre

Nummer BA 2013. Kombucha brewing under the food and drug administration model Food Code: risk analysis and processing guidance. Journal of Environmental Health 76(4):8-11.

http://www.thefreelibrary.com//print/PrintArticle.aspx?id=349904556

OzFoodNet Working Group 2012a. Guidelines for the Investigation and Management of Food Handlers During Non-Typhoidal Salmonella Outbreaks.

https://www.health.gov.au/resources/publications/cdna-national-guidelines-for-the-investigation-and-management-of-food-handlers-during-non-typhoidal-salmonella-outbreaks

OzFoodNet Working Group 2012b. *Monitoring the incidence and causes of diseases potentially transmitted by food in Australia*: annual report of the OzFoodNet network, 2010. Communicable Diseases Intelligence 36(3):E213-41.

http://www.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/Content/cda-cdi3603a.htm

Packaged Ice Association of Australasia. *Code of Practice*. http://www.packagedice.com.au/index.php/code-of-practice

Patrick DR, Findon G & Miller TE 1997. *Residual moisture determines the level of touch contact-associated bacterial transfer following hand washing, Epidemiology and Infection* 119:319-325.

PrimeSafe Victoria. Shelf Life and Labelling Requirements for Meat Products. http://www.primesafe.vic.gov.au/standards-and-guidelines/primenotes/shelf-life-and-labelling-requirements-for-meat-products/

PrimeSafe Victoria. Aging of Beef.

https://www.primesafe.vic.gov.au/standards-and-guidelines/primenotes/ageing-of-beef/

268

Queensland Health. Know Your Food Business — A Self-assessment Guide to the Food Safety Standards.

FOOD STANDARDS AUSTRALIA NEW ZEALAND SAFE FOOD AUSTRALIA

https://www.qld.gov.au/health/staying-healthy/food-pantry/running-a-food-business/ know-your-food-business

Queensland Health. Spit Roasts

https://www.qld.gov.au/health/staying-healthy/food-pantry/food-safety-for-consumers/ potentially-hazardous-foods-processes/spit-roasts

Robertson GL 2013. Food Packaging: Principles and Practice, 3rd Edition, Taylor & Francis Group, USA. 703 pp.

Sahai D, Peterson E and Li Y 2015. Microbiological assessment of utensils cleaned by domestic dishwashers in Ontario small establishments. Food Protection Trends 35(3):185-195.

www.foodprotection.org/files/food-protection-trends/May-Jun-15-sahai.pdf

Sigua G, Lee YH, Lee J, Lee K, Hipp J, Pascall MA 2011. Comparative efficacies of various chemical sanitizers for warewashing operations in restaurants. Food Control 22:13-19. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/223785709 Comparative efficacies of various chemical sanitizers for warewashing operations in restaurants

SA Health Vacuum Packing Ready-To-Eat Meat Food Safety Requirements https://www.sahealth.sa.gov.au/wps/wcm/connect/public+content/ sa+health+internet/public+health/food+safety+for+businesses/food+industry+sector/ vacuum+packing+ready-to-eat+meat+food+safety+requirements

Stewart CM 2003. Staphylococcus aureus and staphylococcal enterotoxins. Chapter 12 In: Hocking AD (ed) Foodborne Microorganisms of Public Health Significance. 6th edn, Australian Institute of Food Science and Technology (NSW Branch), Sydney, p. 359–380.

Todd ECD, Michaels BS, Smith D, Greig JD, and Bartleson CA 2010a. Outbreaks where food workers have been implicated in the spread of foodborne disease. Part 9. Washing and drying of hands to reduce microbial contamination. Journal of Food Protection 73(10):1937-1955.

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21067683

Todd ECD, Michaels BS, Holah J, Smith D, Greig JD, and Bartleson CA 2010b. Outbreaks where food workers have been implicated in the spread of foodborne disease. Part 10. Alcohol-based antiseptics for hand disinfection and a comparison of their effectiveness with soaps. Journal of Food Protection 73(11): 2128–2140. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21219730

United Kingdom Food Standards Agency (UK FSA) 2007. Guidance on Temperature Control Legislation in the United Kingdom. FSA, United Kingdom. http://www.reading.ac.uk/foodlaw/pdf/uk-07039-temp-control-guidance.pdf

UK FSA and Food Standards Scotland 2020. Food Standards Agency guidance on The Safety and Shelf-Life of Vacuum and Modified Atmosphere Packed Chilled Foods with Respect to Non-Proteolytic Clostridium botulinum.

https://www.food.gov.uk/sites/default/files/media/document/the-safety-and-shelf-life-of-vacuum-and-modified-atmosphere-packed-chilled-foods-with-respect-to-non-proteolytic-clostridium-botulinum 1.pdf

UK FSA 2019. E. coli O157 Control of Cross-contamination. FSA, United Kingdom. https://www.food.gov.uk/business-industry/guidancenotes/hygguid/ecoliguide

UK FSA 2015. *Safer Food, Better Business for Caterers FSA*, United Kingdom, http://www.food.gov.uk/business-industry/caterers/sfbb/sfbbcaterers

US Department of Agriculture (USDA) 2015. *USDA Complete Guide to Home Canning Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 539*.

http://nchfp.uga.edu/publications/publications usda.html

US FDA (United States Food and Drug Administration) 2012. *Bad Bug Book — Handbook of Foodborne Pathogenic Microorganisms and Natural Toxins*. 2nd edn, Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition, USFDA, US Department of Health and Human Services, USA.

http://www.fda.gov/Food/FoodbornellInessContaminants/CausesOfIllnessBadBugBook/default.htm

US FDA 2020. Food Code 2020. U.S. Public Health Service, US FDA, College Park MD, USA. https://www.fda.gov/food/fda-food-code/food-code-2022

Victoria Health Food Atlas.

https://foodatlas.health.vic.gov.au/

Ward DR & Hackney CR (editors) 1991. *Microbiology of Marine Food Products*, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.

WHO (World Health Organization) 2000. *Hepatitis A*, WHO/CDS/CSR/EDC/2000.7. http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs328/en/

WHO 2009. WHO Guidelines on Hand Hygiene in Health Care. WHO, Geneva. http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2009/9789241597906 eng.pdf

WHO and FAO 2009. Code of Practice for Fish and Fishery Products. FAO, Rome.